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VOLUME I.—B.

A.N.  
7/11/11

AJMER-MERWARA.

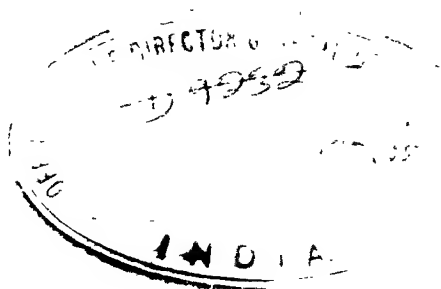


STATISTICAL TABLES

COMPILED BY C. C. WATSON, I.C.S.

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7/11/11



AJMER:  
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## STATISTICAL TABLES.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

Statement No. 1.

Temperature—Ajmer-Merwāra

| Station.     | Height of Observatory above Sea-level. | AVERAGE TEMPERATURE FOR 25 YEARS ENDING WITH 1901 IN— |                    |       |                    |       |                    |           |                    |  |  |
|--------------|--|---|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|--|--|
|              |  | January.  |                    | May.  |                    | July. |                    | November. |                    |  |  |
|              |  | Mean.   | Divisional range.* | Mean. | Divisional range.* | Mean. | Divisional range.* | Mean.     | Divisional range.* |  |  |
| 1            | 2                                      | 3   | 4                  | 5     | 6                  | 7     | 8                  | 9         | 10                 |  |  |
| Ajmer ... .. | ft. 1,611                              | 59.4  | 28.5               | 91.5  | 24.5               | 84.9  | 14.5               | 67.9      | 32.8               |  |  |

\* Average difference between maximum and minimum temperatures of each day.

Statement No. 2.

Rainfall—Ajmer-Merwāra.

| Station.     | AVERAGE RAINFALL (IN INCHES) FOR THE 25 YEARS ENDING WITH 1901 IN— |                    |           |                    |        |                    |        |                    |       |                    |                |                    |
|--------------|--|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|
|              | January.   |                    | February. |                    | March. |                    | April. |                    | May.  |                    | June.          |                    |
|              | Mean.  | Divisional range.* | Mean.     | Divisional range.* | Mean.  | Divisional range.* | Mean.  | Divisional range.* | Mean. | Divisional range.* | Mean.          | Divisional range.* |
| 1            | 2  | 3                  | 4         | 5                  | 6      | 7                  | 8      | 9                  | 10    | 11                 | 12             | 13                 |
| Ajmer ... .. | 0.14   | 0.20               | 0.16      | 0.13               | 0.59   | 2.26               | 7.11   | 7.04               | 2.36  | 0.34               | 0.23           | 0.32               |
|              |  |                    |           |                    |        |                    |        |                    |       |                    | Total of year. | 21.18              |

## Statement No. 3.

*Temperature of Ajmer-Merwara.*

| YEARS     | MAY.     |          |       | JULY.    |          |       | DECEMBER. |          |       | REMARKS. |
|-----------|----------|----------|-------|----------|----------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|----------|
|           | Maximum. | Minimum. | Mean. | Maximum. | Minimum. | Mean. | Maximum.  | Minimum. | Mean. |          |
| 1         | 2        | 3        | 4     | 5        | 6        | 7     | 8         | 9        | 10    | 11       |
| 1881 ..   | 100.0    | 86.0     | 93.0  | 97.0     | 78.0     | 87.5  | 75.0      | 63.0     | 69.0  |          |
| 1882 ..   | 105.0    | 82.2     | 93.6  | 94.0     | 75.5     | 84.7  | 85.5      | 65.0     | 75.2  |          |
| 1883 ...  | 109.0    | 81.0     | 95.0  | 93.0     | 75.0     | 84.0  | 82.0      | 60.0     | 71.0  |          |
| 1884 ..   | 107.0    | 87.0     | 97.0  | 99.0     | 79.0     | 89.0  | 78.0      | 57.0     | 67.5  |          |
| 1885 ...  | 102.0    | 79.0     | 90.5  | 97.0     | 76.0     | 86.5  | 81.0      | 58.0     | 69.5  |          |
| 1886 ...  | 113.0    | 90.0     | 101.5 | 98.5     | 76.5     | 87.5  | 81.5      | 59.0     | 70.4  |          |
| 1887 ..   | 111.5    | 88.5     | 100.0 | 98.0     | 75.0     | 86.5  | 84.0      | 61.5     | 72.5  |          |
| 1888 ...  | 110.5    | 84.0     | 97.2  | 102.5    | 78.5     | 90.5  | 79.0      | 61.0     | 70.0  |          |
| 1889 ..   | 111.5    | 75.5     | 93.5  | 99.5     | 78.5     | 89.0  | 84.0      | 61.0     | 72.5  |          |
| 1890 ...  | 109.0    | 66.6     | 87.8  | 95.4     | 72.1     | 83.7  | 84.5      | 39.0     | 62.2  |          |
| Total ... | 1078.5   | 819.8    | 949.1 | 973.9    | 764.1    | 869.0 | 814.5     | 585.4    | 699.8 |          |
| Average   | 107.8    | 82.0     | 94.9  | 97.4     | 76.4     | 86.9  | 81.5      | 58.5     | 70.0  |          |
| 1891 ...  | 108.5    | 68.1     | 88.3  | 107.5    | 72.6     | 90.0  | 85.0      | 41.4     | 63.2  |          |
| 1892 ...  | 107.5    | 62.2     | 84.4  | 106.9    | 74.1     | 90.5  | 74.9      | 35.0     | 54.9  |          |
| 1893 ...  | 107.4    | 72.6     | 90.0  | 89.4     | 74.1     | 81.7  | 79.9      | 41.4     | 60.6  |          |
| 1894 ..   | 107.9    | 73.6     | 90.7  | 92.1     | 72.1     | 82.2  | 84.4      | 39.4     | 61.9  |          |
| 1895 ...  | 111.0    | 83.5     | 97.5  | 101.0    | 78.0     | 89.5  | 80.0      | 44.0     | 62.0  |          |
| 1896 ...  | 110.8    | 77.2     | 94.0  | 98.2     | 74.3     | 86.2  | 81.0      | 37.0     | 59.0  |          |
| 1897 ...  | 110.0    | 84.5     | 97.2  | 104.0    | 77.0     | 90.5  | 81.6      | 42.0     | 61.8  |          |
| 1898 ...  | 109.0    | 72.0     | 90.7  | 101.0    | 74.0     | 87.7  | 81.8      | 43.5     | 62.6  |          |
| 1899 ...  | 96.0     | 82.0     | 89.0  | 85.0     | 77.0     | 81.0  | 59.5      | 50.0     | 54.7  |          |
| 1900 ...  | 94.0     | 79.0     | 86.0  | 91.0     | 79.5     | 85.4  | 67.5      | 45.5     | 56.5  |          |
| Total ..  | 1061.1   | 754.7    | 907.8 | 976.4    | 752.7    | 864.7 | 775.6     | 419.2    | 597.2 |          |
| Average   | 106.1    | 75.5     | 90.8  | 97.7     | 75.3     | 86.5  | 77.6      | 42.0     | 59.8  |          |
| 1901 ...  | 95.5     | 78.0     | 86.7  | 95.0     | 78.5     | 86.7  | 62.5      | 51.0     | 56.7  |          |
| 1902 ...  | 93.0     | 76.0     | 84.5  | 90.0     | 77.50    | 83.70 | 63.0      | 39.0     | 51.0  |          |

These months are taken as fairly representing the hot weather, the rains and the cold seasons respectively.





## Statement No. 4.

*Rainfall of Ajmer-Merwara.*

| YEARS.      | Average of<br>the Ajmer<br>district. | Average of<br>the Merwara<br>district. | Ajmer<br>Observatory. | REMARKS. |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|----------|
| 1           | 2                                    | 3                                      | 4                     | 5        |
| 1880-81 ... | 15.1                                 | 19.2                                   | 19.2                  |          |
| 1881-82 ... | 17.9                                 | 20.3                                   | 22.1                  |          |
| 1882-83 ... | 24.3                                 | 24.0                                   | 26.5                  |          |
| 1883-84 ... | 14.3                                 | 20.1                                   | 17.3                  |          |
| 1884-85 ... | 23.9                                 | 28.5                                   | 26.9                  |          |
| 1885-86 ... | 19.3                                 | 19.3                                   | 24.6                  |          |
| 1886-87 ... | 18.2                                 | 17.3                                   | 15.2                  |          |
| 1887-88 ... | 22.0                                 | 20.3                                   | 23.7                  |          |
| 1888-89 ... | 18.7                                 | 20.9                                   | 22.3                  |          |
| 1889-90 ... | 21.4                                 | 16.8                                   | 23.0                  |          |
| Total ...   | 195.1                                | 206.7                                  | 220.8                 |          |
| Average ... | 19.6                                 | 20.7                                   | 22.1                  |          |
| 1890-91 ... | 12.05                                | 13.56                                  | 16.34                 |          |
| 1891-92 ... | 8.50                                 | 10.24                                  | 8.18                  |          |
| 1892-93 ... | 37.28                                | 37.33                                  | 22.18                 |          |
| 1893-94 ... | 25.20                                | 30.26                                  | 31.22                 |          |
| 1894-95 ... | 25.33                                | 28.51                                  | 26.61                 |          |
| 1895-96 ... | 17.05                                | 15.00                                  | 23.53                 |          |
| 1896-97 ... | 23.02                                | 21.41                                  | 26.64                 |          |
| 1897-98 ... | 20.93                                | 24.30                                  | 23.26                 |          |
| 1898-99 ... | 14.05                                | 10.66                                  | 12.69                 |          |
| 1899-00 ... | 8.36                                 | 4.92                                   | 10.00                 |          |
| Total ...   | 191.77                               | 196.19                                 | 200.65                |          |
| Average ... | 19.2                                 | 19.6                                   | 20.1                  |          |
| 1900-01 ... | 28.18                                | 29.84                                  | 26.91                 |          |
| 1901-02 ... | 12.91                                | 10.81                                  | 11.90                 |          |
| 1902-03 ... | 15.57                                | 18.69                                  | 17.38                 |          |

1890-91, 1895-96 and 1898-99 were years of severe scarcity. 1891-92, 1899-1900 and 1901-02 were famine years throughout the districts, and 1902-03 a year of scarcity in Merwara.



## Statement No. 5.

*Distribution of population of Ajmer-Merwara.*

| Administrative Divisions. | Area in square miles. | Number of Towns. | Number of Villages. | TOTAL POPULATION. |          |          | URBAN POPULATION. |        |          | Persons per square mile in rural areas. |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------|----------|-------------------|--------|----------|---|
|                           |                       |                  |                     | Persons.          | Males.   | Females. | Persons.          | Males. | Females. |   |
| 1                         | 2                     | 3                | 4                   | 5                 | 6        | 7        | 8                 | 9      | 10       | 11                                      |
| Ajmer ...                 | 2,069.816             | 3                | 425                 | 3,67,453          | 1,93,384 | 1,74,069 | 1,03,386          | 55,000 | 48,386   | 130.0                                   |
| Merwara ...               | 640.864               | 1                | 315                 | 1,09,459          | 57,642   | 51,817   | 21,928            | 11,146 | 10,782   | 130.9                                   |
| Total ...                 | 2,710.680             | 4                | 740                 | 4,76,912          | 2,51,026 | 2,25,886 | 1,25,314          | 66,146 | 59,168   | 131.8                                   |





## Statement No. 6.

*General Statistics of population of Ajmer district.*

| Particulars.                          | 1901.    |          |          | 1891.    |          |          |
|---------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                       | Persons. | Males.   | Females. | Persons. | Males.   | Females. |
| 1                                     | 2        | 3        | 4        | 5        | 6        | 7        |
| <b>Religion.</b>                      |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Hindu ... ..                          | 2,92,713 | 1,53,464 | 1,39,249 | 3,41,543 | 1,79,701 | 1,61,842 |
| Jains ... ..                          | 14,409   | 7,723    | 6,686    | 19,687   | 10,502   | 9,185    |
| Musalman̄s ... ..                     | 56,378   | 29,892   | 26,486   | 57,227   | 31,029   | 26,194   |
| Christians { Native Christians        | 1,899    | 985      | 914      | 885      | 481      | 404      |
| { Others ... ..                       | 1,330    | 839      | 491      | 1,438    | 887      | 551      |
| Others ... ..                         | 724      | 481      | 243      | 1,583    | 947      | 636      |
| <b>Civil condition.</b>               |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Unmarried ... ..                      | 1,31,666 | 84,747   | 46,919   | 1,67,297 | 1,04,076 | 63,221   |
| Married ... ..                        | 1,83,529 | 92,251   | 91,278   | 2,10,760 | 1,07,448 | 1,03,312 |
| Widowed ... ..                        | 52,258   | 16,386   | 35,872   | 44,302   | 12,023   | 32,279   |
| <b>Education.</b>                     |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Literate ... { Total literate ...     | 26,887   | 23,219   | 1,668    | 27,903   | 26,522   | 1,387    |
| { In English ...                      | 4,577    | 3,959    | 618      | *        | *        | *        |
| Illiterate ... ..                     | 3,40,566 | 1,68,165 | 1,72,401 | 3,94,450 | 1,97,025 | 1,97,425 |
| <b>Languages Spoken.</b>              |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Ajmeri ... ..                         | 1,48,431 | 78,115   | 70,316   | 1,11,534 | 59,539   | 51,995   |
| Dhundhāri ... ..                      | 3,771    | 1,537    | 2,234    | 23,636   | 10,577   | 13,059   |
| Hāraoti ... ..                        | 1        | ...      | 1        | 945      | 452      | 493      |
| Hindi ... ..                          | 87,400   | 46,596   | 40,804   | 2,077    | 1,190    | 887      |
| Mār w āri ... ..                      | 76,699   | 39,701   | 36,998   | 2,08,667 | 1,10,049 | 98,618   |
| Merwāri ... ..                        | 1,435    | 964      | 471      | 2,123    | 1,096    | 1,027    |
| Mewāri ... ..                         | 4,347    | 2,092    | 2,255    | 24,137   | 12,394   | 11,743   |
| Mewāti ... ..                         | 131      | 92       | 39       | 1,474    | 818      | 626      |
| Rājasthāni ... ..                     | 105      | 58       | 47       | ..       | ...      | ...      |
| Total Vernaculars of the Province ... | 3,22,320 | 1,69,155 | 1,53,165 | 3,74,593 | 1,96,145 | 1,78,448 |
| Other languages ... ..                | 45,133   | 24,229   | 20,904   | 47,766   | 27,402   | 20,364   |

\* Details not forthcoming by districts. In all Ajmer-Merwāra they are as follows:—

|                |       |
|----------------|-------|
| Persons ... .. | 2,842 |
| Males ... ..   | 2,521 |
| Females ... .. | 321   |

The general decrease in population is due to the famines of the decade, and the malarial fevers, following the famines. The losses were almost entirely among the rural population. Total literates in 1891 exclude "persons under instruction" in this as well as in next table. The fluctuations in the language figures are due to different methods of enumeration. Dialects returned as Mārwāri, Mewāri and Dhundhāri have evidently been largely included in Hīndi at the last census. The increase of persons returned as speaking Ajmeri is probably due to more accurate enumeration.

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## Statement No. 7.

*General statistics of population of Merwāra district.*

| Particulars.                             | 1901.    |        |          | 1891.    |        |          |
|--|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|
|  | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
| 1  | 2        | 3      | 4        | 5        | 6      | 7        |
| <b>Religion.</b>                         |          |        |          |          |        |          |
| Hindus ... ..                            | 87,740   | 45,202 | 42,538   | 95,288   | 50,514 | 44,774   |
| Jains ... ..                             | 5,513    | 2,921  | 2,592    | 7,252    | 3,924  | 3,328    |
| Musalmaṇs ... ..                         | 15,653   | 9,188  | 6,465    | 17,042   | 10,101 | 6,941    |
| Christians { Native Christians           | 463      | 281    | 182      | 324      | 181    | 143      |
| Others ... ..                            | 20       | 10     | 10       | 36       | 18     | 18       |
| Others ... ..                            | 70       | 40     | 30       | 57       | 40     | 17       |
| <b>Civil condition.</b>                  |          |        |          |          |        |          |
| Unmarried ... ..                         | 44,672   | 29,196 | 15,476   | 57,460   | 35,442 | 22,018   |
| Married ... ..                           | 49,391   | 24,218 | 25,173   | 52,783   | 26,698 | 26,085   |
| Widowed ... ..                           | 15,396   | 4,228  | 11,168   | 9,756    | 2,638  | 7,118    |
| <b>Education.</b>                        |          |        |          |          |        |          |
| Literate { Total Literate ...            | 5,201    | 4,947  | 254      | 5,745    | 5,592  | 153      |
| In English ... ..                        | 221      | 193    | 28       | *        | *      | *        |
| Illiterate ... ..                        | 1,04,258 | 52,695 | 51,563   | 1,14,254 | 59,186 | 55,068   |
| <b>Languages spoken :—</b>               |          |        |          |          |        |          |
| Ajmeri ... ..                            | 213      | 125    | 88       | 1,634    | 687    | 947      |
| Dhundhāri ... ..                         | 2,166    | 1,156  | 1,010    | 3,673    | 1,993  | 1,680    |
| Hāraoti ... ..                           | ..       | ..     | ..       | 14       | 12     | 2        |
| Hindi ... ..                             | 2,551    | 1,251  | 1,300    | 557      | 291    | 266      |
| Mārwarī ... ..                           | 17,479   | 8,593  | 8,886    | 20,200   | 10,541 | 9,659    |
| Merwāri ... ..                           | 81,045   | 43,328 | 37,717   | 85,175   | 46,422 | 38,753   |
| Mewāri ... ..                            | 3,752    | 1,883  | 1,869    | 5,292    | 2,718  | 2,574    |
| Mewāti ... ..                            | 2        | ..     | 2        | 157      | 67     | 90       |
| Rājasthāni ... ..                        | 173      | 104    | 69       | ..       | ..     | ..       |
| Total Vernaculars of the province ... .. | 1,07,381 | 56,440 | 50,941   | 1,16,702 | 62,731 | 53,971   |
| Other languages .. ..                    | 2,078    | 1,202  | 876      | 3,297    | 2,047  | 1,250    |

\* Details not forthcoming by districts.



**Statement No. 8.***Vital statistics—Births of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| Years and districts. |               | Population under registration. | Total number of births registered. | Ratio of births per 1,000. | Highest district rate. | Lowest district rate. | Mean birth-rate of previous 5 years. |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1                    |               | 2                              | 3                                  | 4                          | 5                      | 6                     | 7                                    |
| 1881                 | { Ajmer ..    | 3,59,288                       | 10,493                             | 29·20                      | 50·14                  | 3·26                  | 25·73                                |
|                      | { Merwāra ..  | 1,01,434                       | 2,298                              | 22·65                      | 25·91                  | 18·51                 | 23·60                                |
| 1891                 | { Ajmer ...   | 4,22,359                       | 9,676                              | 22·90                      | 76·85                  | 11·50                 | 21·88                                |
|                      | { Merwāra ..  | 1,19,999                       | 1,890                              | 15·75                      | 20·11                  | 10·75                 | 18·03                                |
| 1901                 | { Ajmer ...   | 3,67,453                       | 5,769                              | 15·70                      | 29·41                  | 5·67                  | 30·02                                |
|                      | { Merwāra .   | 1,09,459                       | 1,910                              | 17·45                      | 30·33                  | 12·59                 | 40·23                                |
| 1902                 | { Ajmer ..    | 3,67,453                       | 12,945                             | 35·23                      | 49·37                  | 23·11                 | 26·29                                |
|                      | { Merwāra ... | 1,09,459                       | 4,262                              | 38·94                      | 44·92                  | 33·64                 | 34·31                                |

The decrease in the 1891 and 1901 figures is due to famine. The high figures of 1902 point to a reaction, consequent upon returning prosperity and probably also to improved registration.

**Statement No. 9.***Vital statistics—Deaths of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| Years and districts. |              | Population under registration. | Total number of deaths registered. | Ratio of deaths per 1,000. | Highest district rate. | Lowest district rate. | Mean death-rate of previous 5 years. |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1                    |              | 2                              | 3                                  | 4                          | 5                      | 6                     | 7                                    |
| 1881                 | { Ajmer ..   | 3,59,288                       | 8,856                              | 24·65                      | 39·83                  | 5·47                  | 26·13                                |
|                      | { Merwāra .  | 1,01,434                       | 1,893                              | 18·66                      | 27·71                  | 15·10                 | 22·05                                |
| 1891                 | { Ajmer .    | 4,22,359                       | 9,315                              | 22·05                      | 77·51                  | 11·46                 | 18·51                                |
|                      | { Merwāra .  | 1,19,999                       | 1,657                              | 13·81                      | 22·16                  | 8·92                  | 16·65                                |
| 1901                 | { Ajmer .    | 3,67,453                       | 12,619                             | 34·34                      | 62·30                  | 12·85                 | 49·91                                |
|                      | { Merwāra .. | 1,09,459                       | 3,179                              | 29·04                      | 36·47                  | 22·71                 | 58·65                                |
| 1902                 | { Ajmer ..   | 3,67,453                       | 12,220                             | 33·26                      | 62·44                  | 17·28                 | 50·22                                |
|                      | { Merwāra    | 1,09,459                       | 3,452                              | 31·54                      | 36·78                  | 26·25                 | 58·48                                |

The largely increased death-rate in 1901 and 1902 was due to the severe fever epidemics which followed the great famine.





**Statement No. 10***Vital statistics.—Deaths according to causes in Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| DEATHS PER 1,000 FROM— |        |          |           |        |                   |           |                   |
|------------------------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| Years and districts.   | Plague | Cholera. | Small-pox | Fever. | Bowel complaints. | Injuries. | All other causes. |
| 1                      | 2      | 3        | 4         | 5      | 6                 | 7         | 8                 |
| 1881 { Ajmer ...       | ...    | 05       | 3.79      | 15.15  | 2.03              | .37       | 2.96              |
| Merwāra                | ..     | ...      | 2.39      | 9.44   | 2.78              | .48       | 3.57              |
| 1891 { Ajmer ..        | ...    | 1.26     | 1.28      | 13.76  | 2.71              | .73       | 2.31              |
| Merwāra                | ...    | ..       | .18       | 10.53  | 1.53              | .39       | 1.18              |
| 1901 { Ajmer ..        | ...    | ..       | .13       | .01    | 27.42             | 1.67      | .49               |
| Merwāra                | ..     | ..       | .02       | 27.54  | .47               | .42       | .59               |
| 1902 { Ajmer ...       | ...    | ..       | 05        | .01    | 25.91             | 1.19      | .41               |
| Merwāra                | ...    | ...      | 11        | .02    | 29.83             | .35       | .61               |

**Statement No. 11.**

*Statistics (in acres) of agriculture and irrigation of the khālsa area of  
Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| PARTICULARS.                              | AVERAGE OF<br>(1881-1890). |          | AVERAGE OF<br>(1891-1900). |          | 1902-03. |          | Names of prin-<br>cipal crops<br>raised by means<br>of irrigation.                 |
|---|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|--|
|   | Ajmer.                     | Merwāra. | Ajmer.                     | Merwāra. | Ajmer.   | Merwāra. |  |
| 1   | 2                          | 3        | 4                          | 5        | 6        | 7        | 8  |
| Total area ...                            | 3,50,858                   | 4,05,392 | 3,33,304                   | 3,74,909 | 3,33,394 | 3,74,965 | Maize,<br>Cotton,<br>Chillies,<br>Wheat,<br>Opium,<br>Barley,<br>and To-<br>bacco. |
| Total uncultivated area.                  | 2,38,150                   | 3,34,873 | 2,25,953                   | 3,05,318 | 2,29,080 | 3,08,547 |  |
| Culturable but not cul-<br>tivated ... .. | 1,09,347                   | 22,040   | 1,18,329                   | 23,267   | 1,21,270 | 29,473   |  |
| Unculturable ... .                        | 1,28,803                   | 3,12,833 | 1,06,624                   | 2,82,051 | 1,07,810 | 2,79,074 |  |
| Total cultivated area .                   | 1,12,708                   | 70,519   | 1,07,351                   | 69,591   | 1,04,314 | 66,418   |  |
| Irrigated by wells and<br>tanks ... ..    | 28,816                     | 23,319   | 26,127                     | 24,602   | 20,622   | 16,349   |  |
| Irrigated by other sources                | 162                        | 12       | 26                         | 438      | 10       | 65       |  |
| Total irrigated area ...                  | 28,978                     | 23,331   | 26,153                     | 25,040   | 20,632   | 16,414   |  |
| Unirrigated area ...                      | 83,730                     | 47,188   | 81,198                     | 44,551   | 83,682   | 50,004   |  |
| Total crop acreage:—                      |                            |          |                            |          |          |          |  |
| Wheat . . . . .                           | 8,607·4                    | 5,151·2  | 3,665·4                    | 3,660·0  | 2,153    | 2,710    |  |
| Barley . . . . .                          | 24,214·5                   | 20,475·3 | 15,697·0                   | 17,667·1 | 12,699   | 12,046   |  |
| Maize ... ..                              | 12,412·2                   | 26,005·3 | 12,882·6                   | 28,291·2 | 15,857   | 26,612   |  |
| Bājra ... ..                              | 10,850·6                   | 2,170·3  | 11,804·4                   | 1,762·6  | 21,546   | 6,627    |  |
| Joār ... ..                               | 24,827·0                   | 5,975·9  | 29,544·3                   | 8,467·0  | 30,346   | 14,530   |  |
| Other food grains and<br>pulses ... ..    | 24,958·9                   | 17,307·2 | 19,564·9                   | 12,428·8 | 13,262   | 5,001    |  |
| Oilseeds ... ..                           | 8,396·0                    | 3,893·5  | 9,375·8                    | 5,287·3  | 6,467    | 4,194    |  |
| Sugarcane ... ..                          | 1,130·9                    | 148·5    | 162·3                      | 172·6    | 139      | 3        |  |
| Cotton ... ..                             | 8,019·1                    | 4,407·1  | 13,608·9                   | 7,401·4  | 8,351    | 4,405    |  |
| Tobacco ... ..                            | 42·1                       | 25·0     | 5·1                        | 12·9     | ...      | 12       |  |
| Opium ... ..                              | 44·5                       | 2,638·5  | 2·0                        | 1,349·5  | ...      | 852      |  |
| Miscellaneous ... ..                      | 3,292·3                    | 2,490·0  | 2,146·4                    | 1,721·2  | 1,464    | 1,758    |  |
| Total ...                                 | 1,26,795·5                 | 90,687·8 | 1,18,159·1                 | 88,221·6 | 1,12,284 | 78,750   |  |
| Area cropped more than<br>once ... ..     | 14,087·4                   | 20,168·8 | 10,808·4                   | 18,630·1 | 7,970    | 12,332   |  |
| Net area cropped<br>during the year ...   | 1,12,708·1                 | 70,519·0 | 1,07,350·7                 | 69,591·5 | 1,04,314 | 66,418   |  |

Under "culturable but not cultivated" are included the figures for current fallows.

The decrease in the total area shown in 1891-1900 is due to the new survey of the districts in 1882-84, by which the errors of the previous survey were corrected. Fluctuations are in general due to good or bad seasons.





Statement No. 12.

*Live-stock, ploughs and carts in the khalsa area of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| Particulars.                          | 1880-81. |          | 1890-91  |          | 1900-01. |          | 1902-03. |          |
|---------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                       | Ajmer.   | Merwāra. | Ajmer.   | Merwāra. | Ajmer.   | Merwāra. | Ajmer.   | Merwāra. |
| 1                                     | 2        | 3        | 4        | 5        | 6        | 7        | 8        | 9        |
| Bulls and bullocks                    | 72,148   | 72,983   | 21,356   | 25,253   | 23,026   | 6,888    | 21,082   | 17,401   |
| Cows                                  | ...      | ...      | 26,898   | 42,849   | 26,935   | 3,273    | 20,806   | 9,888    |
| Male buffaloes                        | ...      | ...      | 900      | 2,114    | 1,519    | 69       | 813      | 268      |
| Female buffaloes                      | ...      | ...      | 7,242    | 7,966    | 8,961    | 1,952    | 5,293    | 3,924    |
| Young stock (calves & buffalo calves) | ...      | ...      | 23,034   | 6,167    | 6,863    | 3,039    | 11,772   | 7,618    |
| Sheep                                 | 92,750   | 1,02,507 | 44,703   | 55,198   | 55,564   | 20,021   | 43,403   | 30,751   |
| Goats                                 | ...      | ...      | 30,074   | 46,236   | 53,688   | 39,342   | 39,629   | 87,413   |
| Horses and ponies                     | 930      | 1,161    | 742      | 1,022    | 703      | 155      | 526      | 214      |
| Mules and donkeys                     | 3,100    | 2,903    | 1,634    | 1,640    | 2,025    | 633      | 1,289    | 1,030    |
| Camels                                | 145      | 156      | 200      | 82       | 184      | 239      | 297      | 212      |
| Total live-stock                      | 1,69,073 | 1,78,812 | 1,56,783 | 1,88,527 | 1,59,468 | 75,611   | 1,45,030 | 1,58,749 |
| Ploughs                               | 9,880    | 11,028   | 10,672   | 12,441   | 9,483    | 7,737    | 8,508    | 9,877    |
| Carts                                 | 2,450    | 1,103    | 4,769    | 1,433    | 3,307    | 1,179    | 3,301    | 1,894    |

In 1880-81 the figures entered against bulls and bullocks and cows also include male and female buffaloes and young stock.

During the famine of 1898-00 Merwāra lost 1,55,697 cattle and Ajmer 2,05,157.



## Statement No. 13.

Part A.—The prices of certain food grains for the three taluils of Ajmer, Beawar and Todgarh.

| PARTICULARS. | AVERAGE FOR 1873-80.    |      |      |      |      |                               |      |      |      |      | AVERAGE FOR 1891-1900.  |      |      |      |      |                               |      |      |      |      | 1902-03.                |      |      |      |      |                               |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|              | Tahsils.                |      |      |      |      | Average of the three Tahsils. |      |      |      |      | Tahsils.                |      |      |      |      | Average of the three Tahsils. |      |      |      |      | Tahsils.                |      |      |      |      | Average of the three Tahsils. |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|              | Ajmer, Beawar, Todgarh. |      |      |      |      | Tahsils.                      |      |      |      |      | Ajmer, Beawar, Todgarh. |      |      |      |      | Tahsils.                      |      |      |      |      | Ajmer, Beawar, Todgarh. |      |      |      |      | Tahsils.                      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|              | Tahsils.                |      |      |      |      | Average of the three Tahsils. |      |      |      |      | Tahsils.                |      |      |      |      | Average of the three Tahsils. |      |      |      |      | Tahsils.                |      |      |      |      | Average of the three Tahsils. |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|              | Srs.                    | Chs. | Srs. | Chs. | Srs. | Chs.                          | Srs. | Chs. | Srs. | Chs. | Srs.                    | Chs. | Srs. | Chs. | Srs. | Chs.                          | Srs. | Chs. | Srs. | Chs. | Srs.                    | Chs. | Srs. | Chs. | Srs. | Chs.                          | Srs. | Chs. | Srs. | Chs. | Srs. | Chs. |
| 1            | 2                       | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7                             | 8    | 9    | 10   | 11   | 12                      | 13   | 14   | 15   | 16   | 17                            | 18   | 19   | 20   | 21   | 22                      | 23   | 24   | 25   | 26   | 27                            | 28   | 29   | 30   | 31   | 32   | 33   |
| Wheat        | 14                      | 13   | 15   | 13   | 16   | 4                             | 15   | 10   | 15   | ..   | 16                      | 3    | 18   | 5    | 16   | 8                             | 11   | 13   | 13   | 1    | 14                      | 1    | 13   | ..   | 12   | 11                            | 13   | 8    | 12   | 12   | 10   | ..   |
| Barley       | 22                      | 4    | 23   | 12   | 24   | ..                            | 23   | 5    | 23   | 3    | 24                      | 7    | 28   | 8    | 25   | 4                             | 18   | 5    | 20   | 5    | 22                      | 8    | 20   | 7    | 16   | 11                            | 17   | 8    | 16   | 24   | 16   | 18   |
| Jowar        | 30                      | 10   | 20   | 4    | 22   | 5                             | 21   | 1    | 22   | 7    | 22                      | 15   | 19   | 7    | 21   | 10                            | 18   | 5    | 18   | 15   | 22                      | ..   | 19   | 12   | 17   | 13                            | 18   | ..   | 19   | 7    | 18   | 7    |
| Bajra        | 19                      | ..   | 18   | 12   | 17   | 10                            | 18   | 7    | 17   | 10   | 20                      | 3    | 17   | 12   | 18   | 8                             | 14   | 14   | 15   | 13   | 16                      | 2    | 15   | 10   | 16   | 6                             | 15   | 8    | 16   | 23   | 16   | 1    |
| Maize        | 21                      | 13   | 23   | 1    | 24   | 15                            | 23   | 4    | 23   | 3    | 25                      | 9    | 28   | 12   | 25   | 13                            | 18   | 12   | 20   | 11   | 22                      | 10   | 20   | 11   | 18   | 7                             | 18   | 12   | 18   | 11   | 18   | 10   |
| Salt         | 25                      | 5    | 22   | 13   | 18   | 8                             | 22   | 3    | 12   | 11   | 13                      | 5    | 11   | 7    | 12   | 8                             | 11   | 15   | 12   | 15   | 11                      | 9    | 12   | 2    | 12   | 10                            | 13   | 3    | 11   | 7    | 12   | 6    |





In 1873-1880 the average for salt has been worked out on 3 years, and in 1881-1890 on 6 years, as the figures for the other years are not forthcoming.

Since the introduction of the railway the prices in the province depend more upon the harvests in the Panjāb and the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh than upon local conditions. The prices during the acute famines have therefore not been omitted in striking the averages for this Statement. The effects of the general famines throughout India may be seen in the prices for 1890-1900 and in 1902-03.

The grain prices in Merwāra are generally lower than those in Ajmer.

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**Statement No. 13.**

*Part B.—The prices of certain food grains according to the 20th Issue of the Prices and Wages Volume from the Government of India for Ajmer from 1873-1900 and for 1902.*

| PARTICULARS.  | AVERAGE FOR<br>1873-1880. |                  | AVERAGE FOR<br>1881-1890. |                   | AVERAGE FOR<br>1891-1900. |                  | 1902.  |                  |
|---------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------|------------------|
|               | Seers.                    | Chittāks         | Seers.                    | Chittāks          | Seers.                    | Chittāks         | Seers. | Chittāks         |
| 1             | 2                         | 3                | 4                         | 5                 | 6                         | 7                | 8      | 9                |
| Wheat ... ..  | 14                        | 12               | 15                        | 4 $\frac{7}{16}$  | 12                        | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 12     | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Barley ... .. | 22                        | $\frac{1}{2}$    | 22                        | 14 $\frac{9}{16}$ | 19                        | 12 $\frac{5}{8}$ | 16     | 6 $\frac{3}{4}$  |
| Joār ... ..   | 19                        | 14 $\frac{5}{8}$ | 22                        | 3 $\frac{1}{2}$   | 19                        | 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 16     | 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Bajra ... ..  | 17                        | 14 $\frac{3}{4}$ | 18                        | 1                 | 16                        | 11               | 15     | 13 $\frac{3}{4}$ |
| Maize ... ..  | 21                        | 1 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 22                        | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 20                        | 1 $\frac{1}{4}$  | 17     | 3 $\frac{3}{4}$  |
| Salt ... ..   | 29                        | 13 $\frac{3}{8}$ | 13                        | 7 $\frac{3}{16}$  | 12                        | 6 $\frac{5}{8}$  | 12     | 8                |

In this statement the period of acute famine (1899-1900) is omitted in obtaining the average for the decade 1891-1900. The height of the prices notwithstanding shows the succession of poor and indifferent seasons since 1891.

**Statement No. 14.**

*The average monthly wages (in rupees) of skilled and unskilled labour in the Ajmer district.*

| YEARS. |     |     |     |     |     |     | Able-bodied<br>agricultural<br>labourer. | Sycee or<br>horse<br>keeper. | Common<br>mason, car-<br>penter and<br>blacksmith. |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|------------------------------|--|
| 1      |     |     |     |     |     |     | 2  | 3                            | 4  |
| 1873   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7  | 6·5                          | 7·5 to 13·5  |
| 1881   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 to 4                                   | 5 to 8                       | 10 to 20   |
| 1891   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 to 4                                   | 5 to 8                       | 10 to 15   |
| 1902   | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4·69 to 7·5                              | 5 to 8                       | 7·5 to 15  |

Wages have shown little tendency to rise along with the increase in prices. Those for unskilled labour have been dominated by the ruling wages upon relief works, which is scientifically calculated from a basis representing the subsistence minimum of the workers.





**Statement No. 15.***Factories of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| Particulars.       |         |     |     |     |     | 1897.     | 1902.     |
|--------------------|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----------|
| 1                  |         |     |     |     |     | 2         | 3         |
| Number of mills    | ...     | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1         | 1         |
| Number of looms    | ...     | ... | ... | ... | ... | 250       | 252       |
| Number of spindles | ...     | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,312    | 12,312    |
| Hands employed     | ...     | ... | ... | ... | ... | 542       | 606       |
| Out-turn in lbs.   | { Yarn  | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13,81,080 | 13,91,290 |
|                    | { Cloth | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,18,252  | 7,78,292  |
| Valuation in Rs.   | { Yarn  | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,31,588  | 3,91,300  |
|                    | { Cloth | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,26,735  | 3,40,503  |



**Statement No. 16.**

*The principal commodities imported and exported from Ajmer and Beāwar stations.*

| Names of Principal Commodities.                             | AJMER. |             |             | BEĀWAR. |        |        |
|---|--------|-------------|-------------|---------|--------|--------|
|   | 1881.  | 1891.       | 1902.       | 1881.   | 1891.  | 1902.  |
| 1   | 2      | 3           | 4           | 5       | 6      | 7      |
| <b>Imported.</b>  |        |             |             |         |        |        |
| Grain and pulses ...  | 1,971  | 18,355      | 18,022      | 3,134   | 20,075 | 18,093 |
| Oil seeds ...   | 57     | 351         | 329         | 142     | 1,774  | 838    |
| Sugar and jagri ...   | 2,931  | 2,248       | 2,181       | 10,819  | 5,797  | 3,511  |
| Salt ...  | 911    | 581         | 533         | 806     | 1,265  | 1,318  |
| Cotton (raw) ...  | 3      | ....        | 19          | 51      | 1,075  | 528    |
| Piece goods ...   | 706    | 666         | 599         | 657     | 350    | 257    |
| Metals and manufac-<br>tures of metals ...                  | 559    | 744         | 510         | 406     | 675    | 457    |
| Total ...   | 7,138  | 22,945      | 22,196      | 16,015  | 31,011 | 25,032 |
| Remittances received<br>from other treasuries<br>in Rs. ... | *      | .. ..       | 5,75,000    | ...     | ...    | ...    |
| <b>Exported.</b>  |        |             |             |         |        |        |
| Grain and pulses ...  | 190    | 817         | 571         | 5,495   | 4,532  | 2,123  |
| Oil-seeds ...   | 3      | 28          | 40          | 79      | 496    | 356    |
| Sugar and jagri ...   | 112    | 82          | 75          | 2,599   | 1,573  | 962    |
| Salt ...  | 160    | ....        | 20          | 14      | 16     | 38     |
| Cotton (raw) ...  | 2      | 3           | 3           | 3,561   | 8,471  | 4,683  |
| Piece goods ...   | 63     | 120         | 149         | 115     | 170    | 450    |
| Metals and manufac-<br>tures of metals ...                  | 71     | 687         | 482         | 67      | 92     | 99     |
| Total ...   | 601    | 1,737       | 1,340       | 11,930  | 15,350 | 8,711  |
| Remittances sent to<br>other treasuries in<br>Rs. ...       | *      | 1,09,18,450 | 1,66,37,091 | ...     | ...    | ...    |

The figures for Ajmer and Beāwar Railway stations alone are given as they are the chief places of export and import. As statistics of road-borne trade are not available, no complete statement of exports and imports is possible for the districts.

The figures for 1881 and 1891 have been taken from the Administration Reports. Those for 1902 have been supplied by the Chief Auditor and Accountant, Rājputāna-Mālwa Railway.

Decrease in exports of cotton in 1902 is due to restrictions placed on export from Mewār to Merwāra which, although removed in 1900, have since affected trade.

\* Figures not forthcoming.





**Statement No. 17.***Mileage and cost of the metalled and unmetalled roads in Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| YEARS.             | MILEAGE OF METALLED AND UNMETALLED ROADS. |             |            | COST OF MAINTENANCE OF METALLED AND UNMETALLED ROADS IN RUPEES. |             |            | Remarks. |
|--------------------|---|-------------|------------|---|-------------|------------|----------|
|                    | Imperial.                                 | Local Fund. | Municipal. | Imperial.   | Local Fund. | Municipal. |          |
| 1                  | 2   | 3           | 4          | 5   | 6           | 7          | 8        |
| 1891    ...    ... | 187                                       | 304½        | 26½        | 27,495  | 9,495       | 2,035      |          |
| 1901    .    .     | 187                                       | 308½        | 20½        | 47,914  | 3,264       | 5,025      |          |
| 1902    ...    ... | 187                                       | 308½        | 20½        | 18,112  | 13,191      | 2,712      |          |

The small expenditure on Local Fund roads during 1901 is due to the fact that many of the roads were repaired by famine labour charged to Imperial Funds. In 1902, a year of local scarcity, the Local Funds undertook extensive repairs with a view to relieving distress by employment of labour.

**Statement No. 18.**

*Expenditure incurred during the famines of 1891-92 and 1898-00,  
in Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| Heads of Expenditure.   | 1891-92.  | 1898-00.  |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| 1   | 2         | 3         |
| Relief works (including establishments, dependants, kitchens and hospitals.) ... .. | 12,37,890 | 31,87,000 |
| Civil kitchens ... ..   | ...       | 2,00,000  |
| Village relief (gratuitous and home labour) ... ..                                  | 1,02,739  | 1,28,000  |
| Poor houses ... ..  | ...       | 75,000    |
| Civil establishments, contingencies, etc., ... ..                                   | 25,757    | 71,000    |
| Remission of Land Revenue ... ..  | 46,685    | 390       |
| Suspension of Land Revenue ... ..   | 1,03,714  | 4,81,423  |
| Advances under the Land Improvement Loans' Act, XIX of 1883 ... ..                  | 3,39,775  | 1,91,842  |
| Advances under the Agriculturist's Loans' Act, XII of 1884 ... ..                   | 2,69,079  | 2,58,050  |
| Miscellaneous ... ..  | ...       | 8,000     |
| Amount given from the Indian Famine Charitable Relief Fund under object IV ... ..   | ...       | 1,64,161  |
| Total ...   | 21,25,639 | 47,64,866 |

In 1891-92 the cost of village kitchens and poor-houses is included in the figures for "Gratuitous relief." They were used to a very limited extent, and cost only Rs. 434 and Rs. 3,394 respectively.

Of the Land Revenue suspended during the 1898-00 and the 1900-01 famines, Rs. 2,55,000 were remitted later.

## LEGISLATION AND JUSTICE.

**Statement No. 19.**

*Criminal Justice—Work done by Courts in Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| Particulars.                           | Average for ten years ending 1890. | Average for ten years ending 1900. | Year. 1902. |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1                                      | 2                                  | 3                                  | 4           |
| <i>Magistrates' Courts.</i>            |                                    |                                    |             |
| Persons tried ... ..                   | 8,941.9                            | 8,224.2                            | 7,293       |
| Persons acquitted or discharged ... .. | 5,148.3                            | 2,871.2                            | 2,321       |
| Persons convicted ... ..               | 3,793.6                            | 5,353.0                            | 4,972       |
| Cases disposed of ... ..               | 4,558.4                            | 5,409.2                            | 4,932       |
| <i>Courts of Sessions.</i>             |                                    |                                    |             |
| Persons tried ... ..                   | 30.1                               | 64.2                               | 40          |
| Persons acquitted or discharged ... .. | 6.4                                | 22.1                               | 26          |
| Persons convicted ... ..               | 23.7                               | 42.1                               | 14          |
| Cases disposed of ... ..               | 19.8*                              | 17.6                               | 20          |

\* Average for 7 years only.





**Statement No. 20.***Criminal Justice of Ajmer-Merwāra by offences.*

| Particulars.                                     | AVERAGE FOR TEN YEARS ENDING 1890. |                            | AVERAGE FOR TEN YEARS ENDING 1900. |                            | YEAR 1902.               |                            |
|--|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
|  | Number of persons tried.           | Percentage of convictions. | Number of persons tried.           | Percentage of convictions. | Number of persons tried. | Percentage of convictions. |
| 1  | 2                                  | 3                          | 4                                  | 5                          | 6                        | 7                          |
| For offences against persons and property ...    | 5,519·7                            | 21·1                       | 3,866·7                            | 38·8                       | 3,086                    | 46·1                       |
| For other offences against the Indian Penal Code | 699·0                              | 36·7                       | 360·4                              | 48·5                       | 270                      | 35·9                       |
| For offences against Special and Local Laws      | 2,782·8                            | 86·7                       | 4,074·9                            | 91·2                       | 3,997                    | 87·1                       |
| Total ...  | 9,001·5                            | 42·6                       | 8,302·0                            | 65·0                       | 7,353                    | 68·1                       |

The slight discrepancies in figures between this and the last statement are due to the inclusion in it of a number of persons tried in miscellaneous proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code. It is according to the Annual Judicial Statements Nos. 2 and 3, while Statement No. 19 is according to Annual Statement No. 4.

**Statement No. 21.***Civil Justice—Courts and suits instituted in Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| Particulars.                                  | Average for ten years ending 1890. | Average for ten years ending 1900. | Year 1902. |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| 1   | 2                                  | 3                                  | 4          |
| <i>Subordinate Courts, Civil and Revenue.</i> |                                    |                                    |            |
| Suits for money or moveable property ...      | 2,675·2                            | 2,936·2                            | 3,190      |
| Title and other suits ... ..                  | 376·4                              | 264·4                              | 317        |
| Rent suits ... ..                             | 557·9                              | 461·7                              | 451        |
| <i>Small Cause Courts.</i>                    |                                    |                                    |            |
| Suits for money or moveable property ...      | 5,672·6                            | 4,888·0                            | 4,790·0    |
| Title and other suits ... ..                  | ...                                | ...                                | ...        |
| <i>District Courts.</i>                       |                                    |                                    |            |
| Suits for money or moveable property ...      | 1                                  | 3                                  | 1          |
| Title and other suits ... ..                  | 1                                  | ...                                | 1          |
| Rent suits ... ..                             | ...                                | ...                                | ...        |

Suits for money or moveable property tend to rise owing to general indebtedness increasing during the famine. Civil litigation in general is reverting to its pre-famine figures.



**Statement No. 22.***Civil Justice of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| Particulars.                             | Average<br>for ten years<br>ending<br>1890. | Average<br>for ten years<br>ending<br>1900. | Year 1902. |
|--|---|---|------------|
| 1  | 2   | 3   | 4          |
| Suits for money or moveable property ... | 8,347·9                                     | 7,824·5                                     | 7,981      |
| Title and other suits ... ..             | 376·5                                       | 264·4                                       | 318        |
| Rent suits .. ...                        | 557·9                                       | 461·7                                       | 451        |
| Total ...                                | 9,282·3                                     | 8,550·6                                     | 8,750      |





**Statement No. 23.**

*Revenue and expenditure (in thousands) from 1880-81 to 1899-00, and  
for 1902-03 (in rupees) in Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| Heads of Revenue.             | Average of ten years ending 1899. | Average of ten years ending 1900. | 1902-03.       | Heads of Expenditure.                     | Average of ten years ending 1899. | Average of ten years ending 1900. | 1902-03.       |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| 1                             | 2                                 | 3                                 | 4              | 5   | 6                                 | 7                                 | 8              |
| <b>Imperial.</b>              |                                   |                                   |                | <b>Imperial.</b>                          |                                   |                                   |                |
| Land Revenue                  | 401.5                             | 385.7                             | 263.9          | Land Revenue                              | 101.3                             | 97.4                              | 92.0           |
| Opium .. ..                   | 115.5                             | 163.6                             | 130.6          | Forest ... ..                             | 15.2                              | 16.1                              | 15.5           |
| Salt ... ..                   | 150.0                             | 150.0                             | 150.0          | Interest ... ..                           | 4.4                               | 130.5                             | 117.4          |
| Stamps ... ..                 | 215.2                             | 221.5                             | 147.6          | Law and Justice (Courts)                  | 72.1                              | 93.0                              | 95.5           |
| Excise .. ..                  | 106.2                             | 114.2                             | 121.6          | Jails ... ..                              | 26.7                              | 22.2                              | 32.9           |
| Assessed taxes                | 38.4                              | 76.9                              | 57.2           | Police ... ..                             | 85.6                              | 89.4                              | 90.4           |
| Forest ... ..                 | 9.1                               | 14.7                              | 11.0           | Education ...                             | 43.4                              | 46.2                              | 58.2           |
| Interest ... ..               | 19.0                              | 29.1                              | 230.7          | Medical ... ..                            | 15.1                              | 19.9                              | 18.6           |
| Law and justice               | 32.1                              | 21.2                              | 22.6           | Superannuation and Pension, etc., General |                                   | 52.6                              | 95.7           |
| Education ...                 | 1.8                               | 6.4                               | 11.8           | Ecclesiastical ..                         | 10.7                              | 11.4                              | 12.5           |
| Public works ..               | 12.4                              | 1.5                               | 16.2           | Famine Relief ...                         |                                   | 38.2                              | ...            |
| Miscellaneous. .              | 6.2                               | 14.5                              | 23.0           | Public Works                              | 84.5                              | 313.0                             | 247.7          |
| ...                           | ...                               | ...                               | ...            | Refunds and drawbacks.                    | 5.2                               | 12.8                              | 2.0            |
| ...                           | ...                               | ...                               | ...            | Miscellaneous.                            | 36.0                              | 49.2                              | 71.5           |
| <b>Total Imperial Revenue</b> | <b>1,110.4</b>                    | <b>1,156.3</b>                    | <b>1,186.2</b> | <b>Total Imperial Expenditure</b>         | <b>500.2</b>                      | <b>991.9</b>                      | <b>949.9</b>   |
| <b>Local.</b>                 |                                   |                                   |                | <b>Local.</b>                             |                                   |                                   |                |
| Incorporated Local Funds      | 73.7                              | 73.4                              | 112.0          | Incorporated Local Funds                  | 69.4                              | 75.3                              | 80.9           |
| Excluded Local Funds          | 58.6                              | 71.6                              | 60.0           | Excluded Local Funds                      | 59.6                              | 71.2                              | 65.9           |
| Municipal Funds               | 155.4                             | 208.5                             | 241.0          | Municipal Funds                           | 154.3                             | 209.1                             | 217.2          |
| <b>Total Local Receipts</b>   | <b>287.7</b>                      | <b>353.5</b>                      | <b>413.0</b>   | <b>Total Expenditure</b>                  | <b>283.3</b>                      | <b>355.6</b>                      | <b>364.0</b>   |
| <b>Grand Total Receipts</b>   | <b>1,398.1</b>                    | <b>1,509.8</b>                    | <b>1,599.2</b> | <b>Grand Total Expenditure</b>            | <b>783.5</b>                      | <b>1,347.5</b>                    | <b>1,313.9</b> |

Decrease under most heads of income in columns 3 and 4 is due to the famines of the period 1891-1902. Opium receipt consists of duty on

Receipts.

chests exported principally to the Punjāb. From 1880-81 to 1903 only estimated figures of value of salt consumed (Rs. 1,50,000) have been entered. The excise figures for 1902-03 shown here do not tally with those in Statement No. 29. In this total—which is according to Financial Statement No. 42—certain balances from the preceding years have been included.

Assessed taxes.—In 1880-1890 the average was worked out on 10 years, but Income Tax only commenced in 1886-87. Increase in income from “Interest” in 1902-03 is on account of interest from takāvi advances made during the famine.

“Miscellaneous” include Customs, Registration, Police, Medical, Pensions, Stationery and Printing, Post Office, etc. In 1902-03 the receipts from Customs were Rs. 13,035, but as in the preceding two decades they averaged below Rs. 10,000 they have been included under “Miscellaneous.”

Incorporated Local Funds include the District Fund, Dispensary Fund, Pound Fund and *Putwār* Fund. The increase in 1902-03 is due to the inclusion of the recently sanctioned Government grant of Rs. 23,000 towards the *Putwār* and District Funds, and to the recovery of cesses suspended during famine. Excluded Local Funds include the Nasirābād Cantonment Fund, Police Clothing Fund, Police *Chanda* Fund, *Chaukidiri* Fund, Rājputāna Veterinary School Fund, Rājputāna Native Hospital Assistants' Reserve Fund, and the Mayo College Fund. Increase in Municipal Funds is due, among other causes, to an increasing population and the raising of limit of octroi refunds.

#### Expenditure.

For several years in the decade 1880-90 “Law and Justice” figures were included in “Land Revenue.” Hence partly increase in the former and decrease in the latter in the succeeding decade. “Interest” is on account of promissory notes. The item commenced from 1889-90, so there was only one year on which to calculate the 10 years' average.

“Superannuation Pensions, etc.”—The amount is shown under this head since 1892-93 only.

“Public Works.”—These figures are shown separately only since 1883-84. Recent increase is due to famine works.

“Miscellaneous” includes Meteorology, Stamps, Excise, Assessed taxes, Registration, Post Office, Opium assignment, Minor departments, Stationery and Printing, Customs Administration, Civil Works and Settlement charges. Settlement charges, amounting to Rs. 25,000, were only incurred between 1882 and 1884.





## Statement No. 24.

*Land Revenue (in rupees) in khālsā villages of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| Year.     | AJMER.                                     |             |            |  | MERWĀRA.                                   |             |            |  |
|-----------|--|-------------|------------|--|--|-------------|------------|--|
|           | Demand including balance of previous year. | Collection. | Remission. | Out-standing balance at the end of the year. | Demand including balance of previous year. | Collection. | Remission. | Out standing balance at the end of the year. |
| 1         | 2  | 3           | 4          | 5  | 6  | 7           | 8          | 9  |
| 1880—81   | 1,10,848                                   | 1,10,559    | 158        | 101  | 33,334                                     | 33,302      | 32         | ...  |
| 1881—82   | 1,10,801                                   | 1,10,586    | 186        | 29   | 80,658                                     | 80,654      | 4          | ...  |
| 1882—83   | 1,10,590                                   | 1,10,460    | 29         | 101  | 80,728                                     | 80,488      | .          | 240  |
| 1883—84   | 1,10,662                                   | 1,10,340    | 195        | 127  | 80,832                                     | 80,104      | .          | 728  |
| 1884—85   | 1,15,031                                   | 1,14,853    | 163        | 15   | 83,210                                     | 82,052      | ...        | 1,158  |
| 1885—86   | 1,29,888                                   | 1,29,873    | 15         | .  | 90,013                                     | 89,342      | 431        | 440  |
| 1886—87   | 1,22,322                                   | 1,22,313    | 7          | .  | 90,031                                     | 89,739      | 444        | 48   |
| 1887—88   | 1,20,664                                   | 1,20,649    | 15         | ..   | 90,703                                     | 90,677      | ..         | 26   |
| 1888—89   | 1,31,993                                   | 1,31,380    | 585        | 30   | 94,014                                     | 93,982      | 32         | ..   |
| 1889—90   | 1,28,454                                   | 1,28,360    | ..         | 94   | 1,01,808                                   | 1,01,803    | 5          | ..   |
| Total ... | 11.91.253                                  | 11.89.373   | 1.383      | 497  | 8,25.331                                   | 8.21.743    | 948        | 2,640  |
| Average   | 1,91,125.3                                 | 1,18,937.3  | 138.3      | 49.7   | 82,533.1                                   | 82,174.3    | 94.8       | 264.0  |
| 1890—91   | 1,34,610                                   | 1,33,381    | 62         | 1,167  | 1,01,808                                   | 96,323      | ...        | 5,485  |
| 1891—92   | 1,00,204                                   | 58,110      | ...        | 42,094                                       | 1,07,297                                   | 59,409      | 2          | 47,886                                       |
| 1892—93   | 1,53,811                                   | 86,271      | 3,975      | 63,565                                       | 1,49,697                                   | 70,291      | ...        | 79,496                                       |
| 1893—94   | 1,95,772                                   | 1,58,570    | 33,105     | 4,097  | 1,81,397                                   | 1,25,451    | .          | 55,856                                       |
| 1894—95   | 1,31,878                                   | 1,30,790    | ...        | 1,088  | 1,57,401                                   | 1,23,662    | 266        | 33,473                                       |
| 1895—96   | 1,27,150                                   | 1,26,965    | ...        | 185  | 1,35,018                                   | 1,30,413    | 287        | 4,318  |
| 1896—97   | 1,27,931                                   | 1,27,752    | ...        | 179  | 1,05,864                                   | 1,02,172    | 3,592      | 100  |
| 1897—98   | 1,25,069                                   | 1,24,939    | ...        | 130  | 1,01,646                                   | 1,01,505    | ...        | 141  |
| 1898—99   | 1,24,943                                   | 1,16,802    | ..         | 8,141  | 1,01,687                                   | 73,137      | ...        | 28,550                                       |
| 1899-1900 | 1,17,323                                   | 57,968      | 69         | 59,286                                       | 1,30,096                                   | 16,073      | ..         | 1,14,023                                     |
| Total ... | 13,38,691                                  | 11,21,548   | 37,211     | 1,79,932                                     | 12,71,821                                  | 8,98,346    | 4,147      | 3,69,328                                     |
| Average   | 1,33,869.1                                 | 1,12,154.8  | 3,721.1    | 17,993.2                                     | 1,27,182.1                                 | 89,834.6    | 414.7      | 36,932.8                                     |
| 1900—01   | 1,73,538                                   | 76,095      | .          | 97,443                                       | 2,15,569                                   | 49,682      | ...        | 1,65,887                                     |
| 1901—02   | 2,13,912                                   | 1,17,396    | .          | 96,516                                       | 2,67,433                                   | 77,261      | ...        | 1,90,169                                     |
| 1902—03   | 2,13,763                                   | 77,187      | 59,816     | 76,730                                       | 2,91,715                                   | 39,035      | 1,44,702   | 1,07,978                                     |

The large arrears for 1891-92 and 1892-93 in Ajmer, and in 1891-92, 1892-93, 1893-94 and 1894-95 in Merwāra were due to the famine of 1891-92. The great famine of 1898-1900, and the famine year of 1901-1902 in Merwāra are responsible for the out-standing balances of recent years. The remissions of 1902-03 may be noticed.



## Statement No. 25.

*The water revenue (in rupees) in khālsā villages of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| Years.    | AJMER.                                     |             |            |  | MERWĀRA.                                   |             |            |  | Remarks. |
|-----------|--|-------------|------------|--|--|-------------|------------|--|----------|
|           | Demand including balance of previous year. | Collection. | Remission. | Out-standing balance at the end of the year. | Demand including balance of previous year. | Collection. | Remission. | Out-standing balance at the end of the year. |          |
| 1         | 2  | 3           | 4          | 5  | 6  | 7           | 8          | 9  | 10       |
| 1880-81   | 31,426                                     | 31,426      | ...        | ...  | 25,527                                     | 25,105      | 352        | 70   |          |
| 1881-82   | 22,628                                     | 22,628      | ...        | ...  | 25,221                                     | 25,150      | 9          | 62   |          |
| 1882-83   | 24,674                                     | 24,674      | ...        | ...  | 29,751                                     | 28,418      | 194        | 1,139  |          |
| 1883-84   | 31,902                                     | 31,845      | 57         | ...  | 33,490                                     | 31,327      | ...        | 2,163  |          |
| 1884-85   | 22,011                                     | 21,924      | ...        | 87   | 29,263                                     | 26,825      | 1,621      | 817  |          |
| 1885-86   | 33,334                                     | 33,334      | ...        | ...  | 34,889                                     | 34,138      | 457        | 294  |          |
| 1886-87   | 30,246                                     | 30,246      | ...        | ...  | 30,914                                     | 30,216      | 698        | ...  |          |
| 1887-88   | 26,690                                     | 26,510      | ...        | 180  | 28,397                                     | 28,367      | 30         | ...  |          |
| 1888-89   | 34,139                                     | 34,139      | ...        | ...  | 30,673                                     | 30,673      | ...        | ...  |          |
| 1889-90   | 29,487                                     | 29,487      | ...        | ...  | 35,273                                     | 35,273      | ...        | ...  |          |
| Total ..  | 2,86,537                                   | 2,86,213    | 57         | 267  | 3,03,398                                   | 2,95,492    | 3,361      | 4,545  |          |
| Average   | 28,653·7                                   | 28,621·3    | 5·7        | 26·7   | 30,339·8                                   | 29,549·2    | 336·1      | 454·5  |          |
| 1890-91   | 38,198                                     | 37,682      | ...        | 516  | 34,001                                     | 30,193      | ...        | 3,808  |          |
| 1891-92   | 13,281                                     | 9,330       | ...        | 3,951  | 28,335                                     | 22,695      | ...        | 5,640  |          |
| 1892-93   | 23,640                                     | 18,978      | 849        | 3,813  | 31,657                                     | 21,879      | 782        | 8,996  |          |
| 1893-94   | 42,479                                     | 38,926      | 1,981      | 1,572  | 49,745                                     | 42,257      | 1,463      | 6,025  |          |
| 1894-95   | 35,655                                     | 35,150      | ...        | 505  | 42,060                                     | 38,540      | ...        | 3,520  |          |
| 1895-96   | 30,968                                     | 30,019      | ...        | 19   | 39,887                                     | 39,690      | ...        | 197  |          |
| 1896-97   | 34,938                                     | 34,762      | ...        | 176  | 32,617                                     | 32,420      | 197        | ...  |          |
| 1897-98   | 28,560                                     | 28,560      | ...        | ...  | 33,856                                     | 33,804      | ...        | 52   |          |
| 1898-99   | 37,312                                     | 34,654      | ...        | 2,658  | 31,843                                     | 24,004      | ...        | 8,839  |          |
| 1899-00   | 25,878                                     | 9,326       | ...        | 16,552                                       | 30,276                                     | 6,800       | 180        | 23,296                                       |          |
| Total ... | 3,10,009                                   | 2,77,417    | 2,830      | 29,762                                       | 3,54,277                                   | 2,91,282    | 2,622      | 60,373                                       |          |
| Average   | 31,000·9                                   | 27,741·7    | 283·0      | 2,976·2                                      | 35,427·7                                   | 29,128·2    | 262·2      | 6,037·3                                      |          |
| 1900-01   | 39,352                                     | 22,800      | ...        | 16,582                                       | 48,626                                     | 15,697      | ...        | 32,929                                       |          |
| 1901-02   | 53,735                                     | 39,349      | ...        | 14,384                                       | 72,735                                     | 31,989      | ...        | 40,746                                       |          |
| 1902-03   | 42,377                                     | 21,214      | 8,674      | 12,489                                       | 68,011                                     | 14,412      | 27,188     | 26,111                                       |          |

*Vide* notes on Statement No. 24.





**Statement No. 26.***Land Revenue (in rupees) from the istimrādārās of Ajmer district.*

| Years.          | Demand including balance of last year. | Collection. | Remission. | Outstanding balance at end of the year. |
|-----------------|--|-------------|------------|---|
| 1               | 2                                      | 3           | 4          | 5                                       |
|                 | Rs.                                    | Rs.         | Rs.        | Rs.                                     |
| 1880-81... ..   | 1,25,004                               | 1,25,004    | ..         | ...                                     |
| 1881-82... ..   | 1,24,734                               | 1,24,734    | ...        | ...                                     |
| 1882-83 .. ..   | 1,24,734                               | 1,24,734    | ...        | ...                                     |
| 1883-84... ..   | 1,24,734                               | 1,24,734    | ...        | ...                                     |
| 1884-85... ..   | 1,24,734                               | 1,24,359    | ...        | 375                                     |
| 1885-86... ..   | 1,25,109                               | 1,24,653    | ...        | 456                                     |
| 1886-87... ..   | 1,25,190                               | 1,25,150    | ...        | 40                                      |
| 1887-88... ..   | 1,24,774                               | 1,24,774    | ..         | ...                                     |
| 1888-89... ..   | 1,24,734                               | 1,24,734    | ...        | ...                                     |
| 1889-90... ..   | 1,24,734                               | 1,24,734    | ...        | ...                                     |
| Total ... ..    | 12,48,481                              | 12,47,610   | ...        | 871                                     |
| Average ... ..  | 1,24,848·1                             | 1,24,761·0  | ...        | 87·1                                    |
| 1890-91... ..   | 1,24,734                               | 1,24,697    | ...        | 37                                      |
| 1891-92... ..   | 1,24,771                               | 1,18,053    | ...        | 6,718                                   |
| 1892-93... ..   | 1,31,452                               | 1,18,402    | 552        | 12,498                                  |
| 1893-94 .. ..   | 1,37,232                               | 1,33,361    | ...        | 3,871                                   |
| 1894-95... ..   | 1,18,606                               | 1,17,979    | ...        | 627                                     |
| 1895-96... ..   | 1,15,362                               | 1,15,193    | ...        | 169                                     |
| 1896-97... ..   | 1,14,904                               | 1,14,704    | 100        | 100                                     |
| 1897-98... ..   | 1,14,835                               | 1,14,685    | 150        | ...                                     |
| 1898-99... ..   | 1,14,735                               | 1,14,131    | ...        | 604                                     |
| 1899-1900 .. .. | 1,15,339                               | 82,050      | ...        | 33,289                                  |
| Total ... ..    | 12,11,970                              | 11,53,255   | 802        | 57,913                                  |
| Average ... ..  | 1,21,197·0                             | 1,15,325·5  | 80·2       | 5,791·3                                 |
| 1900-01... ..   | 1,48,024                               | 95,623      | ...        | 52,401                                  |
| 1901-02... ..   | 1,67,136                               | 1,17,618    | ...        | 49,518                                  |
| 1902-03... ..   | 1,64,253                               | 1,04,154    | ..         | 60,099                                  |

Before 1894-95 the annual fixed revenue from *istimrādārās* was Rs. 1,24,734-9-11. In that year Rs. 10,000, paid annually by Shāhpura Durbār, were, under the sanction of the Government of India, transferred to the head "Tribute," as paid by other Native States in Rājputāna. The annual fixed demand is now Rs. 1,14,734-9-11.

## Statement No. 27.

*The assessment of the khālsa variable villages (in rupees) according to Mr. Whiteaway's Settlement Report, by circles and tahsils, for Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| Name of Circle.                 | Number<br>of<br>Villages. | ASSESSMENT. |                                       |           |   | REMARKS. |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|---|----------|
|                                 |                           | Revenue.    | Details of included<br>water Revenue. |           |   |          |
|                                 |                           |             | Variable.                             | Fixed.    |   |          |
| 1                               | 2                         | 3           | 4                                     | 5         | 6 |          |
|                                 |                           | Rs.         | Rs.                                   | Rs. A.    |   |          |
| Ajmer { Variable ...            | 3                         | 3,780       | ...                                   | 126 0     |   |          |
| { Fixed ...                     | 13                        | 29,792      | 413                                   | 712 1     |   |          |
| Gangwāna { Variable ...         | 26                        | 23,038      | 1,602                                 | 1,377 6   |   |          |
| { Fixed ...                     | 8                         | 5,316       | ...                                   | 58 2      |   |          |
| Rājgarh { Variable ...          | 9                         | 10,422      | 1,976                                 | 608 4     |   |          |
| { Fixed ...                     | 17                        | 23,770      | 3,332                                 | 1,029 15  |   |          |
| Rāmsar { Variable ...           | 23                        | 23,907      | 5,307                                 | 1,032 13  |   |          |
| { Fixed ...                     | 34                        | 38,363      | 12,330                                | 1,685 5   |   |          |
| Pushkar { Variable ...          | ...                       | ...         | ...                                   | ...       |   |          |
| { Fixed ...                     | 9                         | 7,237       | ...                                   | ...       |   |          |
| Total Ajmer Tahsil. { Fixed ... | 81                        | 1,04,478    | 16,075                                | 3,485 7   |   |          |
| { Variable ...                  | 61                        | 61,147      | 8,885                                 | 3,144 7   |   |          |
| Total ...                       | 142                       | 1,65,625    | 24,960                                | 6,629 14  |   |          |
| Beāwar ...                      | 134                       | 41,917      | 9,151                                 | 6,708 9   |   |          |
| Chāng ...                       | 46                        | 8,605       | 1,161                                 | 1,135 9   |   |          |
| Shāmgarh ...                    | 61                        | 21,350      | 1,180                                 | 3,410 9   |   |          |
| Total Beāwar Tahsil ...         | 241                       | 71,872      | 11,492                                | 11,254 11 |   |          |
| Bhailān ...                     | 25                        | 11,485      | 914                                   | 3,495 13  |   |          |
| Dewair ...                      | 35                        | 22,735      | 132                                   | 825 5     |   |          |
| Todgarh ...                     | 27                        | 27,210      | 1,406                                 | 1,888 9   |   |          |
| Total Todgarh Tahsil ...        | 87                        | 61,430      | 2,452                                 | 6,209 11  |   |          |
| Total Ajmer ...                 | 142                       | 1,65,625    | 24,960                                | 6,629 14  |   |          |
| Total Beāwar ...                | 241                       | 71,872      | 11,492                                | 11,254 11 |   |          |
| Total Todgarh Tahsil ...        | 87                        | 61,430      | 2,452                                 | 6,209 11  |   |          |
| Grand Total ...                 | 470                       | 2,98,927    | 38,904                                | 24,094 4  |   |          |

In the Merwāra villages the Land revenue is fixed: they are only variably assessed in respect of the water revenue. The Ajmer villages, shown as variable, have a variable land revenue, which may or may not be combined with a fixed or variable water revenue. Of the 61 variable villages shown in this Statement 24 have since been given a fixed assessment.





The area (in acres) of each circle in each tahsil according to Mr. Whiteley's settlement in Ajmer-Merwara.

| Tahsil.  | Circles.                                | EXCLUDED.   |          |               | ASSESSABLE AREA. |             |         |          |        |             |        |              |          |                   |                   |          |
|----------|---|-------------|----------|---------------|------------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------|-------------|--------|--------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|----------|
|          |   | Total Area. | Barren.  | Revenue free. | UNCULTIVATED.    |             |         |          |        | CULTIVATED. |        |              |          |                   |                   |          |
|          |   |             |          |               | Total.           | Culturable. | Fallow. | Total.   | Wet.   |             |        | Unirrigated. |          | Total Cultivated. | Total Assessable. |          |
|          |   |             |          |               |                  |             |         |          | Tank.  | Total.      | Abi.   | Dry.         | Total.   |                   |                   |          |
| 1        | 2                                       | 3           | 4        | 5             | 6                | 7           | 8       | 9        | 10     | 11          | 12     | 13           | 14       | 15                | 16                | 17       |
| Ajmer.   | Ajmer                                   | 58,993      | 21,518   | 3,355         | 24,853           | 9,073       | 4,367   | 13,440   | 5,959  | 85          | 6,044  | 1,204        | 13,452   | 14,656            | 20,700            | 34,140   |
|          | Gangwana                                | 75,405      | 26,345   | 6,415         | 32,760           | 7,787       | 9,287   | 17,074   | 4,028  | 859         | 4,887  | 1,366        | 19,318   | 20,684            | 25,571            | 42,645   |
|          | Pushkar                                 | 20,781      | 6,128    | 2,154         | 8,282            | 6,455       | 1,305   | 7,760    | 820    | 201         | 1,021  | 934          | 2,784    | 3,718             | 4,739             | 12,499   |
|          | Rajgarh                                 | 62,656      | 21,068   | 2,209         | 23,277           | 7,782       | 5,351   | 13,133   | 5,225  | 1,208       | 6,433  | 1,986        | 17,827   | 19,813            | 26,246            | 39,379   |
|          | Ramsar                                  | 1,40,961    | 35,637   | 11,409        | 46,946           | 38,602      | 16,229  | 54,831   | 5,790  | 5,975       | 11,765 | 1,813        | 25,606   | 27,419            | 39,184            | 94,015   |
| Ajmer.   | Total Ajmer Tahsil                      | 3,58,796    | 1,10,596 | 25,522        | 1,36,118         | 69,699      | 36,539  | 1,06,238 | 21,822 | 8,328       | 30,150 | 7,303        | 78,987   | 86,290            | 1,16,440          | 2,22,678 |
|          | Total Ajmer Tahsil at 1875 settlement   | 3,59,424    | 1,11,303 | 31,480        | 1,42,783         | 89,703      | 18,018  | 1,07,721 | 18,553 | 8,365       | 26,918 | 7,746        | 74,256   | 82,002            | 1,08,920          | 2,16,641 |
| Beawar.  | Beawar                                  | 77,197      | 39,231   | 303           | 39,534           | 4,580       | 1,715   | 6,295    | 4,019  | 5,525       | 9,544  | 4,622        | 17,202   | 21,824            | 31,368            | 37,663   |
|          | Chang                                   | 46,807      | 38,800   | 5             | 38,805           | 1,172       | 468     | 1,640    | 1,172  | 618         | 1,790  | 1,053        | 3,519    | 4,572             | 6,362             | 8,002    |
|          | Shangar                                 | 79,014      | 63,657   | 95            | 63,752           | 2,802       | 722     | 3,584    | 2,800  | 1,116       | 3,916  | 3,084        | 4,678    | 7,762             | 11,678            | 15,262   |
| Todgarh. | Total Beawar Tahsil                     | 2,03,018    | 1,41,688 | 403           | 1,42,091         | 8,614       | 2,905   | 11,519   | 7,991  | 7,259       | 15,250 | 8,759        | 25,399   | 34,158            | 49,408            | 60,927   |
|          | Total Beawar Tahsil at 1875 settlement  | 2,09,692    | 1,46,234 | 391           | 1,46,625         | 18,016      | 3,285   | 21,301   | 6,466  | 7,690       | 14,156 | 7,770        | 19,840   | 27,610            | 41,766            | 63,067   |
| Todgarh. | Bhaulan                                 | 45,553      | 38,337   | 95            | 38,432           | 721         | 550     | 1,271    | 1,599  | 1,233       | 2,832  | 312          | 2,676    | 3,018             | 5,850             | 7,121    |
|          | Dewair                                  | 49,169      | 37,215   | 250           | 37,465           | 2,783       | 742     | 3,525    | 4,091  | 254         | 4,345  | 105          | 3,729    | 3,834             | 8,179             | 11,701   |
|          | Todgarh                                 | 78,042      | 63,530   | 131           | 63,661           | 3,134       | 803     | 3,937    | 4,289  | 1,213       | 5,502  | 434          | 4,508    | 4,912             | 10,444            | 14,381   |
| Todgarh. | Total Todgarh Tahsil                    | 1,72,764    | 1,39,082 | 476           | 1,39,558         | 6,638       | 2,095   | 8,733    | 9,979  | 2,700       | 12,679 | 881          | 10,913   | 11,794            | 24,473            | 33,206   |
|          | Total Todgarh Tahsil at 1875 settlement | 2,23,297    | 1,91,212 | 479           | 1,91,691         | 9,152       | 1,724   | 10,876   | 8,469  | 2,406       | 10,875 | 922          | 8,933    | 9,855             | 20,730            | 31,606   |
|          | Total Ajmer-Merwara (now)               | 7,34,578    | 3,91,866 | 26,401        | 4,17,767         | 84,951      | 41,539  | 1,26,490 | 39,792 | 18,287      | 58,079 | 16,943       | 1,15,299 | 1,32,242          | 1,90,321          | 3,16,811 |
| Todgarh. | Total Ajmer-Merwara at 1875 settlement  | 7,92,413    | 4,48,749 | 32,350        | 4,81,099         | 1,16,871    | 23,027  | 1,39,898 | 33,488 | 18,461      | 51,949 | 16,438       | 1,03,029 | 1,19,467          | 1,71,416          | 3,11,314 |



## Statement No. 29.

*Revenue under head "Excise" in rupees from 1880-81 to 1902-03.*

| Years.      | Liquor.  | Opium.  | Drugs.  | Fines and forfeitures. | Miscellaneous. | Total.     | Deduct amount credited to trust accounts. | Revenue as in Finance Statement No. 25. |
|-------------|----------|---------|---------|------------------------|----------------|------------|---|---|
| 1           | 2        | 3       | 4       | 5                      | 6              | 7          | 8   | 9                                       |
| 1880-81 ..  | 44,044   | 1,716   | 3,675   | 115                    | ...            | 49,550     | 2,834                                     | 46,716                                  |
| 1881-82 ..  | 57,941   | 2,146   | 3,485   | 17                     | ...            | 63,589     | 232                                       | 63,357                                  |
| 1882-83 ..  | 71,652   | 2,761   | 4,816   | 289                    | ...            | 79,518     | 250                                       | 79,268                                  |
| 1883-84 ... | 77,427   | 8,084   | 4,810   | 26                     | ...            | 90,347     | 275                                       | 90,072                                  |
| 1884-85 .   | 1,05,607 | 13,635  | 5,931   | 256                    | ...            | 1,25,429   | 300                                       | 1,25,129                                |
| 1885-86     | 90,032   | 9,710   | 5,431   | 56                     | ...            | 1,05,229   | ...                                       | 1,05,229                                |
| 1886-87 ..  | 1,10,294 | 9,206   | 5,430   | 27                     | ...            | 1,24,957   | ...                                       | 1,24,957                                |
| 1887-88 ... | 1,57,099 | 7,380   | 5,900   | 3                      | 389            | 1,70,771   | ...                                       | 1,70,771                                |
| 1888-89 ..  | 61,155   | 10,430  | 5,375   | 197                    | 4,466          | 81,623     | ...                                       | 81,623                                  |
| 1889-90     | 1,56,650 | 7,925   | 4,185   | ...                    | 5,744          | 1,74,504   | ...                                       | 1,74,504                                |
| Total ...   | 9,31,901 | 72,993  | 49,038  | 986                    | 10,599         | 10,65,517  | 3,891                                     | 10,61,626                               |
| Average .   | 93,190.1 | 7,299.3 | 4,903.8 | 98.6                   | 1,059.9        | 1,06,551.7 | 389.1                                     | 1,06,162.6                              |
| 1890-91 ..  | 87,704   | 9,270   | 7,085   | 19                     | 4,920          | 1,08,998   | ...                                       | 1,08,998                                |
| 1891-92 ..  | 1,36,997 | 8,433   | 6,740   | ...                    | 4,920          | 1,57,090   | ...                                       | 1,57,090                                |
| 1892-93 ..  | 1,10,330 | 8,842   | 7,270   | 9                      | 5,640          | 1,32,091   | ...                                       | 1,32,091                                |
| 1893-94 ..  | 82,226   | 5,839   | 6,110   | 64                     | 5,640          | 99,879     | ...                                       | 99,879                                  |
| 1894-95 ..  | 91,035   | 6,221   | 5,425   | 74                     | 5,680          | 1,08,435   | ...                                       | 1,08,435                                |
| 1895-96 ..  | 99,226   | 6,785   | 7,603   | ...                    | 5,880          | 1,19,494   | ...                                       | 1,19,494                                |
| 1896-97 ..  | 91,040   | 7,785   | 8,295   | ...                    | 5,880          | 1,13,000   | ...                                       | 1,13,000                                |
| 1897-98 ..  | 87,239   | 8,236   | 8,987   | 3                      | 5,880          | 1,10,345   | ...                                       | 1,10,345                                |
| 1898-99 ..  | 86,368   | 6,142   | 5,176   | ...                    | 6,475          | 1,04,161   | ...                                       | 1,04,161                                |
| 1899-00 ... | 67,338   | 6,762   | 7,065   | ...                    | 7,094          | 88,259     | ...                                       | 88,259                                  |
| Total ...   | 9,39,503 | 74,315  | 69,756  | 169                    | 58,009         | 11,41,752  | ...                                       | 11,41,752                               |
| Average ..  | 93,950.3 | 7,431.5 | 6,975.6 | 16.9                   | 58,00.9        | 1,14,175.2 | ...                                       | 1,14,175.2                              |
| 1900-01 ..  | 75,464   | 6,983   | 8,792   | ...                    | 7,091          | 98,330     | ...                                       | 98,330                                  |
| 1901-02 ..  | 85,453   | 11,731  | 10,474  | ...                    | 7,012          | 1,14,670   | ...                                       | 1,14,670                                |
| 1902-03 ..  | 76,681   | 21,446  | 11,104  | ..                     | 7,091          | 1,16,322   | ...                                       | 1,16,322                                |

*Columns 2, 3, and 4.*—Fluctuation due in general to level of prosperity among the people.

The opium farm and vend fees are now for the whole district instead of only for municipal and cantonment areas, as before introduction of the opium rules in 1900.

*Column 5.*—Now only forfeitures are entered under "Excise" revenue. Fines inflicted by magistrates are credited to "Law and Justice."





*Column 6.*—Denotes the distillery rent and establishment charges realized from the contractor. The "Sadar" distillery system was introduced in 1887.

*Column 8.*—Figures shown up to 1885 are on account of sums due to Mārwar-Merwāra and Mewār-Merwāra. The present settlement was made with Mewār in 1881-82 and with Mārwar in 1885.

### Statement No. 30.

*Income and expenditure of District Board of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| Particulars.                  | Year.         | Average for<br>ten years. | Year.         |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|
|                               | 1889-90.      | 1891-1900.                | 1902-03.      |
| 1                             | 2             | 3                         | 4             |
| <b>Income from:—</b>          | <b>Rs.</b>    | <b>Rs.</b>                | <b>Rs.</b>    |
| Land Revenue ... ..           | ...           | ...                       | ...           |
| Provincial rates ... ..       | 20,849        | 20,081                    | 27,349        |
| Interest ... ..               | 280           | 294                       | 297           |
| Education ... ..              | 1,690         | 1,920                     | 2,597         |
| Medical ... ..                | 3,364         | 6,162                     | 37,214        |
| Scientific, &c. ... ..        | 986           | 1,022                     | 1,270         |
| Miscellaneous ... ..          | 2,532         | 2,227                     | 4,881         |
| Civil Works ... ..            | 527           | 1,705                     | 1,214         |
| Pounds ... ..                 | 350           | 1,710                     | 1,800         |
| Ferries ... ..                | ...           | ...                       | ...           |
| <b>Total Income ...</b>       | <b>30,578</b> | <b>35,121</b>             | <b>76,622</b> |
| <b>Expenditure on:—</b>       |               |                           |               |
| Refunds ... ..                | ...           | ...                       | ...           |
| Land Revenue ... ..           | ...           | ...                       | ...           |
| General Administration ... .. | 990           | 1,289                     | 1,305         |
| Education ... ..              | 6,424         | 8,284                     | 7,445         |
| Medical ... ..                | 4,011         | 6,277                     | 7,038         |
| Scientific, &c. ... ..        | 341           | 408                       | 1,702         |
| Public Works ... ..           | 8,540         | 13,667                    | 16,543        |
| Civil Works ... ..            | 647           | 2,114                     | 3,700         |
| Miscellaneous ... ..          | 6,657         | 4,502                     | 3,455         |
| <b>Total Expenditure ...</b>  | <b>27,610</b> | <b>36,541</b>             | <b>41,188</b> |

*Provincial rates.*—In 1902-03 include Rs. 8,800 on account of contribution from Government.

Income.

*Medical.*—In 1902-03, increase is due to inclusion of Rs. 26,426 on account of "Victoria Memorial" subscriptions.

Under "Miscellaneous" in 1902-03 are included Rs. 4,515 on account of refund of arrear pension contributions.

**Statement No. 31.***Income and expenditure of the Ajmer Municipality.*

| Particulars.  | Year.           | Average for<br>ten years. | Year.           |
|---|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
|   | 1889-90.        | 1891-1900.                | 1902-03.        |
| 1   | 2               | 3                         | 4               |
|   | Rs.             | Rs.                       | Rs.             |
| Octroi ... ..   | 1,10,075        | 1,16,617                  | 1,39,862        |
| Tax on houses and lands ... ..                                  | ...             | ...                       | ...             |
| Other taxes ... ..  | ...             | ...                       | ...             |
| Rents ... ..  | 7,352           | 4,890                     | 3,845           |
| Loans ... ..  | ...             | 23,800                    | ...             |
| Other sources ... ..  | 26,304          | 48,979                    | 39,844          |
| <b>Total Income ... ..</b>                                      | <b>1,43,731</b> | <b>1,94,286</b>           | <b>1,83,551</b> |
| Expenditure on administration and collection<br>of taxes ... .. | 34,559          | 38,752                    | 41,190          |
| Public safety ... ..  | 16,330          | 18,962                    | 20,139          |
| <b>Water supply and drainage:—</b>                              |                 |                           |                 |
| (a) Capital ... ..  | 1,228           | 26,496                    | 25              |
| (b) Maintenance ... ..  | 183             | 8,645                     | 11,342          |
| Conservancy ... ..  | 24,289          | 32,203                    | 30,300          |
| Hospitals and Dispensaries ... ..                               | 1,141           | 3,181                     | 3,826           |
| Public Works ... ..   | 9,300           | 11,621                    | 9,297           |
| „ instruction ... ..  | 3,683           | 4,409                     | 5,271           |
| Other heads ... ..  | 45,631          | 40,017                    | 35,523          |
| <b>Total Expenditure ... ..</b>                                 | <b>1,36,344</b> | <b>1,84,286</b>           | <b>1,56,913</b> |

Loans include Rs. 2,18,000 borrowed from Government in 1892 for the Foy Sāgar water scheme and Rs. 20,000 borrowed in 1897 towards payment of compensation for land taken up for the same tank.

On the side of income under “other sources” are included conservancy receipts (other than taxes), fees from markets and slaughter-houses, miscellaneous sales and income from garden produce. Under “Expenditure on administration and collection of taxes” the largest item is octroi refunds.

The high average of capital expenditure on water supply and drainage between 1891-1900 was due to the construction of the Foy Sāgar reservoir during the period.

Under “other heads” of expenditure the chief items are interest on loans, repayments of loans and expenditure on public gardens.





**Statement No. 32.***Income and expenditure of the Beāwar Municipality.*

| Particulars.  | Year.    | Average for<br>ten years. | Year.    |
|---|----------|---------------------------|----------|
|   | 1889-90. | 1891-1900.                | 1902-03. |
| 1   | 2        | 3                         | 4        |
|   | Rs.      | Rs.                       | Rs.      |
| Octroi ... ..   | 39,698   | 39,184                    | 53,833   |
| Tax on houses and lands ... ..                                  | ...      | ...                       | ...      |
| Other taxes ... ..  | ..       | ...                       | ...      |
| Rents ... ..  | 519      | 860                       | 1,246    |
| Loans ... ..  | ...      | ...                       | ...      |
| Other sources ... ..  | 5,774    | 9,481                     | 1,937    |
| Total Income ...  | 45,991   | 49,525                    | 57,016   |
| Expenditure on administration and collection<br>of taxes ... .. | 23,972   | 18,603                    | 29,263   |
| Public safety ... ..  | 5,109    | 5,793                     | 6,072    |
| Water supply and drainage :—                                    |          |                           |          |
| (a) Capital ... ..  | ...      | 963                       | ...      |
| (b) Maintenance... ..   | 124      | 1,269                     | 1,603    |
| Conservancy ... ..  | 3,683    | 5,455                     | 7,360    |
| Hospital and Dispensaries ... ..                                | 1,400    | 1,626                     | 3,248    |
| Public Works ... ..   | 2,604    | 5,120                     | 4,838    |
| Public instruction ... ..                                       | 3,659    | 4,286                     | 5,387    |
| Other heads ... ..  | 3,065    | 6,597                     | 2,425    |
| Total Expenditure ...   | 43,616   | 49,712                    | 60,196   |

The income under "other sources" for 1891-1900 reaches so high an average because it includes sales of Government paper, amounting to Rs. 58,244-12-7 in the 10 years.

Octroi refunds form the largest item in "Expenditure on administration and collection of taxes." The refund limit was raised to Rs. 2 in 1901-02, leading to a considerable increase in the net income from octroi.

"Other heads" includes expenditure on arboriculture and public gardens and on fairs.



**Statement No. 33.***Income and expenditure of the Kekri Municipality.*

| Particulars.  | Year.        | Average for<br>ten years. | Year.         |
|---|--------------|---------------------------|---------------|
|   | 1889-90      | 1891-1900                 | 1902-03       |
| 1   | 2            | 3                         | 4             |
|   | Rs.          | Rs.                       | Rs.           |
| Octroi ... ..   | 6,387        | 9,182                     | 12,970        |
| Tax on houses and lands ... ..                                  | ...          | ...                       | ...           |
| Other taxes ... ..  | ...          | ...                       | ...           |
| Rents .. ...  | 411          | 783                       | 1,382         |
| Loans ... ..  | ..           | ...                       | ...           |
| Other sources ... ..  | 820          | 1,147                     | 522           |
| <b>Total Income ...</b>   | <b>7,618</b> | <b>11,112</b>             | <b>14,874</b> |
| Expenditure on administration and collection<br>of taxes ... .. | 2,458        | 4,069                     | 6,146         |
| Public safety ... ..  | 198          | 492                       | 1,668         |
| Water supply and drainage :—                                    |              |                           |               |
| (a) Capital ... ..  | 32           | 32                        | ...           |
| (b) Maintenance ... ..  | ...          | 95                        | 219           |
| Conservancy ... ..  | 319          | 501                       | 1,121         |
| Hospitals and Dispensaries ... ..                               | 248          | 412                       | 553           |
| Public Works ... ..   | 685          | 1,578                     | 421           |
| Public instruction ... ..                                       | 483          | 844                       | 1,214         |
| Other heads ... ..  | 2,556        | 2,664                     | 2,640         |
| <b>Total Expenditure ...</b>                                    | <b>6,979</b> | <b>10,690</b>             | <b>13,982</b> |

The increase in octroi income in 1902-03 is due to the large imports of grains, gur and ghee, and to the local scarcity.

Under "Expenditure on administration and collection of taxes" are included "octroi refunds."





**Statement No. 34.***Police of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| Particulars.                                   | 1881.  | 1891.    | 1902.    |
|--|--------|----------|----------|
| 1  | 2      | 3        | 4        |
| <b>Supervising Staff.</b>                      |        |          |          |
| District Superintendent ... ..                 | 1      | 1        | 1        |
| Inspectors ... ..                              | 3      | 3        | 3        |
| <b>Subordinate Staff.</b>                      |        |          |          |
| Sub-Inspectors ... ..                          | 11     | 13       | 13       |
| Head Constables... ..                          | 65     | *68      | *68      |
| Constables ... ..                              | 308    | 356      | 324      |
| Mounted Constables ... ..                      | 40     | 40       | 37       |
| <b>Municipal Police and Cantonment Police.</b> |        |          |          |
| Head Constables .. ..                          | 15     | 17       | 25       |
| Constables ... ..                              | 138    | 174      | 232      |
| European Sergeants ... ..                      | ...    | 1        | 1        |
| Total Expenditure on above Police in Rs. ...   | 86,423 | 1,07,328 | 1,14,689 |
| <b>Rural Police.</b>                           |        |          |          |
| (a) In Khālsa and Jāgīr villages ... ..        | †      | †        | 205      |
| (b) In Istimrāri villages ... ..               | ...    | ...      | 191      |
| Expenditure on Rural Police in Rs. :—          | ...    | ...      | ...      |
| (a) In Khālsa and Jāgīr villages ... ..        | †      | †        | 11,644   |
| (b) In Istimrāri villages ... ..               | ...    | ...      | 9,564    |

\* Including a Cashier.

† Figures not forthcoming.

**Statement No. 35.***Police cognizable crimes of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| Particulars.                                  | Average of<br>5 years<br>ending<br>1901. | 1902. |
|---|--|-------|
| 1   | 2  | 3     |
| Number of cases reported ... ..               | 4,699                                    | 3,328 |
| "   "   decided in the Criminal Courts ... .. | 3,445                                    | 2,161 |
| "   "   ending acquittal or discharge ... ..  | 237                                      | 277   |
| "   "   ending in conviction ... ..           | 3,208                                    | 1,884 |

Average for the five years ending 1901 was high owing to the famine and increase of petty crime.

## Statement No. 36.

*Jail of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| Particulars.                                 | 1881.   | 1891.  | 1902.   |
|--|---------|--------|---------|
| 1  | 2       | 3      | 4       |
| Number of Central Jails ... ..               | 1       | 1      | 1       |
| Number of District Jails ... ..              | ...     | ...    | ...     |
| Number of subsidiary Jails (lock-ups) ...    | 3       | 3      | 3       |
| <i>Average daily Jail Population :—</i>      |         |        |         |
| (a) Males ... { In Central Jails ... ..      | 405·13  | 391·32 | 520·48  |
| In other Jails ... ..                        | ...     | ...    | ..      |
| (b) Females ... { In Central Jails ... ..    | 24·23   | 16·06  | 20·08   |
| In other Jails ... ..                        | ...     | ...    | ...     |
| Total ... ..                                 | 429·36  | 407·38 | 540·56  |
| Rate of Jail mortality per mille ... ..      | 4·66    | 27·00  | 29·60   |
| Expenditure on Jail maintenance in rupees... | 18,769  | 26,686 | 25,385  |
| Cost per Prisoner in rupees ... ..           | 43-15-9 | 65-8-0 | 46-15-4 |
| Profits on Jails' manufactures in rupees ... | 2,883   | 3,472  | 3,881   |
| Earning per Prisoner in rupees ... ..        | 6-11-5  | 8-8-4  | 8-12-7  |

The increased mortality per mille in 1891 and 1902 was due to the fever epidemics of those years.





**Statement No. 37.***College, School and Scholars of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| Institutions.                    | 1883-84.                             |           |               | 1890-91.                             |           |               | 1902-03.                             |           |               |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
|                                  | Num-<br>ber of<br>Insti-<br>tutions. | SCHOLARS. |               | Num-<br>ber of<br>Insti-<br>tutions. | SCHOLARS. |               | Num-<br>ber of<br>Insti-<br>tutions. | SCHOLARS. |               |
|                                  |                                      | Males.    | Fe-<br>males. |                                      | Males.    | Fe-<br>males. |                                      | Males.    | Fe-<br>males. |
| 1                                | 2                                    | 3         | 4             | 5                                    | 6         | 7             | 8                                    | 9         | 10            |
| <b>Public.</b>                   |                                      |           |               |                                      |           |               |                                      |           |               |
| Arts Colleges ...                | 1                                    | 225       | ...           | 1                                    | 411       | ...           | 1                                    | 266       | ...           |
| <i>Secondary Schools :—</i>      |                                      |           |               |                                      |           |               |                                      |           |               |
| Upper Secondary (High) .. ...    | 2                                    | 415       | ...           | 3                                    | 1,049     | ...           | 5                                    | 1,493     | 74            |
| Lower Secondary (Middle)... ..   | 8                                    | 678       | 5             | 8                                    | 788       | ...           | 9                                    | 898       | ...           |
| <i>Primary Schools :—</i>        |                                      |           |               |                                      |           |               |                                      |           |               |
| Upper Primary schools ... ..     | 49                                   | 2,834     | 121           | 47                                   | 2,912     | 170           | 50                                   | 2,497     | 346           |
| Lower Primary schools ... ..     | ...                                  | ...       | ...           | ...                                  | ...       | ...           | ...                                  | ...       | ...           |
| Training Schools ...             | 2                                    | 17        | 6             | 2                                    | 20        | 4             | 1                                    | 9         | ...           |
| Total of Public Institutions ... | 62                                   | 4,169     | 132           | 61                                   | 5,180     | 174           | 66                                   | 5,163     | 420           |
| <b>Private.</b>                  |                                      |           |               |                                      |           |               |                                      |           |               |
| Advanced ... ..                  | 30                                   | 1,094     | 25            | 33                                   | 1,168     | ...           | 19                                   | 434       | 16            |
| Elementary ... ..                | 55                                   | 1,732     | 191           | 83                                   | 2,384     | 393           | 71                                   | 2,221     | 1,404         |
| Grand Total ...                  | 147                                  | 6,995     | 348           | 177                                  | 8,732     | 567           | 156                                  | 7,818     | 1,840         |

The increase of private institutions and pupils in 1890-91 was due to the correct classification of the Mission schools in Todgarh *tahsīl*, which had previously been included in the list of village schools.



**Statement No. 38.***University results of Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| PASSES IN—   | 1880-81. | 1890-91. | 1902-03. |
|--|----------|----------|----------|
| 1  | 2        | 3        | 4        |
| Matriculation ... ..   | 4        | 15       | 23       |
| First or Intermediate Examinations in Arts or Science . ... .. | 2        | 1        | 10       |
| Ordinary Bachelors' Degrees ... ..                             | ...      | ...      | 8        |
| Higher and Special Degrees ... ..                              | ...      | ...      | ...      |

The B.A. class at Ajmer College was started in 1896-97.

**Statement No. 39.***Cost of Education in Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| PARTICULARS.                   | EXPENDITURE ON INSTITUTIONS MAINTAINED OR AIDED BY PUBLIC FUNDS IN 1902-03 FROM |                               |        |                |        |
|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--------|----------------|--------|
|                                | Imperial Revenues.  | District and Municipal Funds. | Fees.  | Other sources. | Total. |
|                                | 2   | 3                             | 4      | 5              | 6      |
| 1                              | 2   | 3                             | 4      | 5              | 6      |
|                                | Rs.   | Rs.                           | Rs.    | Rs.            | Rs.    |
| Arts and Professional Colleges | 23,539  | 2,580                         | 4,553  | 1,447          | 32,119 |
| Training and Special Schools   | 1,262   | ...                           | ...    | ..             | 1,262  |
| Secondary Boys' Schools ..     | 4,954   | 8,224                         | 4,058  | 6,331          | 23,567 |
| Primary Boys' Schools .        | 4,587   | 6,751                         | 1,951  | 84             | 13,373 |
| Girls' Schools ... ..          | 2,718   | 600                           | 2,399  | 2,180          | 7,897  |
| Total ..                       | 37,060  | 18,155                        | 12,961 | 10,042         | 78,218 |





**Statement No. 40.***Medical—Ajmer-Merwāra.*

| Particulars.   | 1881.    | 1891.    | 1902.    |
|--|----------|----------|----------|
| 1  | 2        | 3        | 4        |
| <b>Hospitals, etc.</b>   |          |          |          |
| Number of Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries                             | 7        | 7        | 7        |
| Average daily number of :—   |          |          |          |
| (a) In-door patients ... ..  | 28·22    | 27·42    | 48·71    |
| (b) Out-door patients ... ..   | 231·32   | 281·52   | 414·39   |
| Income in rupees from :—   |          |          |          |
| (a) Government payments ... ..   | 3,869    | 4,990    | 6,353    |
| (b) Local and Municipal ... ..   | 900      | 1,435    | 2,475    |
| (c) Fees, endowments and other sources                                 | 2,616    | 2,796    | 5,803    |
| Expenditure in rupees on :—  |          |          |          |
| (a) Establishment .. ..  | 4,197    | 5,116    | 6,426    |
| (b) Medicines, diet, buildings, etc. ...                               | 3,549    | 4,122    | 6,320    |
| <b>Lunatic Asylums :—</b>  |          |          |          |
| Number of Asylums ... ..   | 1        | 1        | 1        |
| Average daily number of :—   |          |          |          |
| (a) Criminal lunatics ... ..   | ...      | ...      | ...      |
| (b) Other lunatics ... ..  | 50       | ...      | 1·01     |
| Income in rupees from :—   |          |          |          |
| Government payments ... ..   | 113      | 183      | 203      |
| Expenditure in rupees on :—  |          |          |          |
| (a) Establishment .. ..  | 84       | 132      | 120      |
| (b) District building, etc.... ..                                      | 29       | 51       | 83       |
| <b>Vaccination :—</b>  |          |          |          |
| Population among which vaccination was carried on ... ..               | 4,60,722 | 5,42,358 | 4,76,912 |
| Number of successful operations ... ..                                 | 4,433    | 12,226   | 12,179   |
| Ratio of persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population .. .. | 9·62     | 22·54    | 25·54    |
| Total expenditure in rupees on vaccination                             | 839      | 1,549    | 2,267    |
| Cost per successful case in pies ... ..                                | 36       | 23       | 36       |

There is no separate lunatic asylum in Ajmer-Merwāra. Lunatics are kept in the Ajmer Central Jail, from which, if necessary, they are transferred to the Lahore Lunatic Asylum.

CATALOGUED

Nº 1

See Vol III



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